

ORAL COMMUNICATIONS

In oral communications with more than one author, the first author is the one who intended to present the work

- 1P **Norman KE, Anderson GP, Kolb HC, Ley K & Ernst B** A novel sLe^x mimetic, CGP69669A, inhibits leukocyte rolling *in vivo*
- 2P **Taylor AD, Flower RJ & Buckingham JC** Antisense nucleotides to lipocortin 1 and pituitary function *in vitro*
- 3P **Christian HC, Goulding NJ, Morris JF, Flower RJ & Buckingham JC** A novel method for the detection and estimation of intracellular lipocortin 1 in the anterior pituitary gland by FAC-analysis/sorting
- 4P **Das AM, Flower RJ & Perretti M** Eotaxin recruits eosinophils in sensitised mice
- 5P **Getting SJ, Flower RJ, de Medicis R, Lussier A, Parente L & Perretti M** Molecular determinants of crystal-induced inflammation
- 6P **Hammond EA, Smart D, Webdale LJ, Grimson P, Suman-Chauhan N & Hall MD** Molecular cloning and expression of the human hypothalamic Type I interleukin-1 receptor
- 7P **Smart D, Hammond EA, Hall MD, Webdale LJ & McKnight AT** Characterisation using the Cytosensor microphysiometer of recombinant human Type I interleukin-1 receptor pharmacology
- 8P **Gardner JD & Luheshi GN** Effect of CRF on the febrile response to IL-1 β or LPS in rats
- 9P **Scott MGH, Hill P, Rees S, Brown S, Lee M & Hall IP** Control of gene expression by elevation of cell cAMP content in primary cultures of human airway smooth muscle cells (HASM) transfected with a cAMP-responsive reporter construct
- 10P **Joseph SK, Jobson TM & Hall IP** The type IV phosphodiesterase inhibitor rolipram inhibits DNA synthesis in primary cultures of human airway smooth muscle cells
- 11P **Banner KH & Page CP** Prostaglandins contribute to the anti-proliferative effect of isoenzyme-selective phosphodiesterase 4 inhibitors but not theophylline in human mononuclear cells
- 12P **Weston MC & Peachell PT** Effects of phosphodiesterase (PDE) inhibitors on cAMP PDE activity in human lung mast cells and basophils
- 13P **Chong LK & Peachell PT** Protection by dexamethasone of the functional desensitization to beta adrenoceptor agonist responses in human lung mast cells
- 14P **Burke-Gaffney A & Hellewell PG** Eosinophil adhesion to human bronchial epithelial cells: modulation by eotaxin
- 15P **Tare M, Gordienko DV, Parveen S, Robinson C & Bolton TB** Identification of an inward rectifier K⁺ current in eosinophils from human blood
- 16P **Patel M & Ramage AG** Investigation of the haemodynamic effects of the selective adenosine A₃ receptor agonist iodobenzyl-5-N-methyl carbox-amido-adenosine, IB-MECA, in anaesthetized cats
- 17P **Davidson HJ, Richardson PJ & Hiley CR** Adenosine receptors in the basilar artery of the rat
- 18P **Kirkup AJ, Eastwood C, Grundy D, Chessell IP & Humphrey PPA** Activation of adenosine receptors increases rat mesenteric afferent nerve discharge
- 19P **Maddock HL, Broadley KJ, Bril A & Khandoudi N** Cardioprotection from ischaemic insult in isolated working hearts by an A₃ receptor agonist
- 20P **Maddedu P, Varoni MV, Emanuelli C, Glorioso N & Hess F** Cardiovascular phenotype of transgenic mice with disruption of bradykinin B₂-receptor gene
- 21P **Maddedu P, Emanuelli C & Chao J** Sexual dimorphism of blood pressure response to bradykinin
- 22P **Taherzadeh M & Warren JB** Locally-acting diltiazem, but not captopril, increases microvascular oedema formation
- 23P **Taherzadeh M & Warren JB** Nifedipine-induced oedema and the role of microvascular vasodilation
- 24P **Hughes DA & Coker SJ** Attenuation of the negative inotropic effects of chloroquine by combined administration of diazepam and adrenaline in anaesthetized rats
- 25P **Skinner MR & Ramage AG** Evidence that central 5-HT_{1A} receptors are involved in the vagal bradycardia evoked by aortic nerve stimulation in anaesthetized rabbits
- 26P **Ohnishi M, Kirkman E, Marshall HW & Little RA** DAMGO [H-Tyr-D-Ala-Gly-MePhe-NH(CH₂)₂H] inhibits the bradycardia associated with severe haemorrhage in the anaesthetized rat
- 27P **Ramage AG & de Burgh Daly M** Central effects of the 5-HT₂ receptor agonist 1-(2,5-dimethoxy-4-iodophenyl)-2-aminopropane (DOI) and NMDA on left ventricular dP/dt max in anaesthetized cats
- 28P **Sherry L, Rossiter S, Lindsay M & Williams BC** The effect of elevated glucose concentrations on vascular reactivity in the streptozotocin-induced diabetic rat
- 29P **Sannajust F, Poisson D, Venumière P, Lejeune B & Dubar M** Comparative effects of rilmenidine and amiodarone on neurogenic arrhythmias in anaesthetized and conscious rabbits
- 30P **Carruthers AM, Nahorski SR & Challiss RAJ** Enhancement of metabotropic glutamate receptor-stimulated phosphoinositide signalling following pertussis toxin treatment of baby hamster kidney cells expressing mGluR1 α
- 31P **O'Leary DM & O'Connor JJ** Effects of type I and II metabotropic glutamate receptor agonists and antagonists on paired pulse depression in the rat dentate gyrus *in vitro*
- 32P **Gillard SE, Bleakman D & Lodge D** Pharmacological, electrophysiological and immunohistochemical characteristics of dissociated rat cerebellar Purkinje cells in culture
- 33P **Boddeke HWGM & Seuwen K** Effects of calcium-sensing receptor activation in primary cultured cortical neurons
- 34P **Meller R, Smith S, Harrison PJ & Sharp T** Effect of 5-HT on the release of endogenous glutamate from C6 rat glioma cells

- 35P Faber ESL, Chambers JP, Brugger F & Evans RH Long duration NMDA receptor-mediated synaptic responses of spinal motoneurons induced by low threshold afferents
- 36P Lodge D & Woolley ML Effect of cyclothiazide on synaptic transmission in the neonatal rat hemisectioned spinal cord *in vitro*
- 37P Chazot PL, Reiss C & Stephenson FA Use of the novel glycine site antagonist, [³H]MDL 105,919, to study properties of native and cloned NMDA receptor subtypes
- 38P Wang Y, Ramage AG & Jordan D Presynaptic 5-HT₃ receptors mediate an excitatory action of 5-HT on dorsal vagal preganglionic neurones: an *in vivo* ionophoretic study in the rat
- 39P Richards JG, Messer J, Buchy D, Klingelschmidt A & Mutel V *In vitro* binding characteristics of a selective NMDA receptor 2_B subtype antagonist [³H]Ro 25-6981 in rat brain
- 40P Irving EA, Yatsushiro K, McCulloch J & Dewar D Spin trap agent prevents tau accumulation in oligodendrocytes following focal cerebral ischaemia in the rat
- 41P Woollorton JRA, Moss SJ & Smart TG Murine GABA_A receptor β₃ subunits produce a GABA-insensitive, spontaneously active membrane conductance when expressed in *Xenopus* oocytes
- 42P Cottrell GA The FMRFamide precursor protein encodes an agonist, a partial agonist and an antagonist of the FaNaCh
- 43P Feniuk W, Alderton F & Humphrey PPA Antagonist effects of the peptides BIM-23055 and BIM-23056 at somatostatin receptors in guinea-pig isolated vas deferens and right atrial preparations
- 44P Selbie LA, Hill SJ & Haynes JM Peptide YY(PYY)/Neuropeptide Y receptor-mediated responses in the epididymis and vas deferens of the guinea-pig: evidence for a PYY selective response
- 45P Ting KN, Davis DJ, Scalbert E, Delagrang P, Sugden D & Wilson VG Constant lighting does not affect the functional response of ML₁-like receptor in the tail artery of juvenile Wistar rats
- 46P Ruetten H, Robson C & Thiernemann C Calpain inhibitor I attenuates circulatory failure, organ injury and the expression of nitric oxide synthase and cyclooxygenase II in endotoxic shock
- 47P Ruetten H & Thiernemann C Effects of inhibitors of tyrosine kinase on haemodynamics, organ failure and expression of nitric oxide synthase in rats with endotoxic shock
- 48P Hey C, Boucher JL, Vadon S, Ketterer G, Stichnote C, Wessler I & Racké K N^ω-OH-D,L-Indospicine, a potent and selective inhibitor of arginase in rat and rabbit alveolar macrophages (AMΦ) can promote utilization of L-arginine by nitric oxide synthase (NOS)
- 49P Hamilton LC, Vojnovic I, Bakhle YS, Warner TD & Vane JR The anti-inflammatory drug leflunomide inhibits *in vitro* and *in vivo* the activity of COX-2 more potently than the induction of COX-2 or iNOS
- 50P Myint FP & Thiernemann C Inhibition of NO synthase activity reduces the skeletal muscle necrosis caused by ischaemia-reperfusion of the hindlimb
- 51P Myint FP & Thiernemann C PARS inhibition reduces the muscle necrosis caused by ischaemia-reperfusion injury of the hindlimb
- 52P Megson IL, Greig IR, Butler AR, Gray GA & Webb DJ Vasodilatory properties of a novel nitrosated glyco-amino acid in rat isolated femoral arteries: potential as a slow release nitric oxide donor drug
- 53P Lilley E & Gibson A Ascorbate: content, release and protection of NO-induced relaxations in the anococcygeus muscle
- 54P Berman RS & Griffith TM Differential actions of charybdotoxin on rabbit central ear and daughter branch arteries
- 55P Otley CE, Crawford SP, Davidson HJ & Hiley CR Effects of peroxynitrite on contraction and relaxation responses in the small mesenteric, coronary and basilar arteries of the rat
- 56P Dowell FJ & Martin W Interaction of peroxynitrite with membrane permeant and impermeant sugars
- 57P Blease K, Seybold H, Adcock I, Hellewell P & Burke-Gaffney A Synergism between interleukin-4 and lipopolysaccharide in the induction of VCAM-1 on human lung microvascular endothelial cells
- 58P Norel X, Walch L, Taisne C, Gascard JP, Nashashibi N & Brink C Cholinesterase activity in human pulmonary vessels
- 59P Folkerts G, van der Linde HJ & Nijkamp FP Pharmacological evidence that nitric oxide and cholinesterase in the epithelial layer suppresses the acetylcholine-induced contractions in guinea-pig airways
- 60P Reinheimer T, Baumgärtner B, Racké K & Wessler I Acetylcholine inhibits histamine release from isolated human bronchi via stimulation of muscarinic receptors
- 61P Klapproth H, Reinheimer T, Metzen J, Münch M, Bittinger F, Kirkpatrick C-J, Racké K & Wessler I Non-neuronal acetylcholine, a widespread signalling molecule in man
- 62P Boxall DK, Ford APDW, Challiss RAJ, Nahorski SR & Eglén RJ Atypical muscarinic cholinergic (mAChR) mediating carbachol-induced contraction of the guinea-pig uterus
- 63P Eglén RM, Bonhaus DW, Calixto JJ, Choppin A, Leung E, Loeb M, Loury D, Moy T, Wilda M & Hegde SS Characterization of the interaction of tolterodine at muscarinic receptor subtypes *in vitro* and *in vivo*
- 64P Jones RD, Thompson JS & Morice AH Inhibition of hypoxic pulmonary vasoconstriction in isolated rat pulmonary arteries by iodonium diphenyl
- 65P Jones RD, Thompson JS & Morice AH Inhibition of hypoxia-, prostaglandin F_{2α}- and potassium chloride-induced contractions in rat isolated pulmonary arteries by hydrogen peroxide
- 66P Haylor J, Hickling H, Hardisty C & El Nahas AM Inhibition of diabetic hyperfiltration by JB1, a peptide antagonist of the type 1 IGF receptor
- 67P De Vries P, Apaydin S, Villalón CM, Heiligers JPC & Saxena PR Interactions of GR127935, a 5-HT_{1B/D} receptor ligand, with functional 5-HT receptors
- 68P MaassenVanDenBrink A, Reekers M, Bax WA, Ferrari MD & Saxena PR Current and future antimigraine drugs in the human isolated coronary artery
- 69P Nicholson JR, Paterson SJ & McKnight AT Dynorphin A is the only endogenous opioid peptide with high affinity for the ORL1-binding site

- 70P **Malcangio M, Garrett NE & Tomlinson DR** Effect of neurotrophin 3 on the release of substance P from the rat spinal cord
- 71P **Gardiner NJ, Giblett S & Grubb BD** Cyclo-oxygenases in rat spinal cord: selective induction of cox-2 during peripheral inflammation
- 72P **Bishop-Bailey D, Haddad E-B, Larkin S, Newton R, Pepper JR, Evans TW & Mitchell JA** Induction of cyclo-oxygenase-2 in human internal mammary artery and saphenous vein in organ culture
- 73P **Bishop-Bailey D, Pepper JR, Larkin S, Evans TW & Mitchell JA** Cyclo-oxygenase-2 accounts for the sustained release of prostaglandin E₂ from cytokine stimulated human vascular smooth muscle cells
- 74P **Davis AJ & Perkins MN** desArg⁹BK-induced mechanical hyperalgesia and analgesia in the rat: involvement of IL-1, prostaglandins and peripheral opioids
- 75P **Relton JK, Beckey VE, Rothwell NJ & Whalley ET** Bradykinin B₂ receptor antagonist CP-0597 reduces infarct volume after focal cerebral ischaemia in the rat: comparison with HOE 140, NPC 17731 and MK801
- 76P **Relton JK, Rothwell NJ & Whalley ET** Blockade of the bradykinin B₁ receptor reverses the neuro-protective effect of B₂ receptor antagonism after focal cerebral ischaemia in the rat
- 77P **Ahmad M, Zeitlin IJ, Hu D-E & Fraser PA** Bradykinin release during cerebral ischaemia in anaesthetised rats
- 78P **Maubach KA & Grundy D** The role of prostaglandins in the bradykinin-induced activation of serosal afferents of the rat jejunum *in vitro*
- 79P **MacDermot J, Lo G, Yadollahi-Farsani M, Saxty BA & Kefalas P** Cloning of cDNA encoding arginine-specific mono(ADP-ribosyl) transferase in human neutrophil polymorphs: relevance to chemotaxis
- 80P **Li SW, Boughton-Smith NK & Westwick J** cAMP elevation modulates fMLP-stimulated Ca²⁺ and Mn²⁺ influx in human neutrophils
- 81P **Martin AK, Willars GB & Nahorski SR** Complex relationship between Ins(1,4,5)P₃ and [Ca²⁺]_i signalling in SH-SY5Y cells revealed by differentiation with retinoic acid
- 82P **Pitman MR, Karlsson JOG & Griffith TM** Relaxation of rabbit aorta by iodinated radiographic contrast media (IRCM) may be partially mediated by Ca²⁺ sequestration into the sarcoplasmic reticulum
- 83P **Wijetunge S & Hughes AD** An activator of c-Src tyrosine kinase, (pY)EEI peptide, increases voltage-operated calcium channel currents in vascular smooth muscle cells isolated from rabbit ear artery
- 84P **Roberts RE, Marsden CA & Kendall DA** Efflux of inositol phosphates from neuronal tissues *in vitro*
- 85P **Willars GB, McArdle CA & Nahorski SR** Phosphoinositide C-linked muscarinic receptors, but not gonadotrophin-releasing hormone receptors, undergo rapid desensitization in αT3-1 cells: implications for mechanisms of desensitization
- 86P **Forster C & Larosa G** Increased basal cyclic GMP levels in coronary arteries following heart failure
- 87P **Bowes J & Thiemermann C** Inhibition of the activity of poly(ADP-ribose) synthetase reduces infarct size in a rabbit model of myocardial ischaemia and reperfusion
- 88P **Bell D, McDermott BJ & Millar BC** D-myoinositol 1,2,6 trisphosphate (pp56) can discriminate between phospholipase C-dependent and phospholipase C-independent mechanisms of contraction in cardiac myocytes
- 89P **Davie CS, Millar JA & Standen NB** Functional studies on the mechanism of action of nicorandil in the rat mesenteric artery and its potentiation during impaired metabolism
- 90P **Kleschyov AL, Muller B & Stoclet JC** Nitric oxide (NO) store as dinitrosyl-iron complexes in lipopoly-saccharide-treated rat isolated aorta: localization and mechanism of formation
- 91P **Muller B, Kleschyov AL & Stoclet JC** Nitric oxide (NO) store as dinitrosyl-iron complexes in lipopoly-saccharide-treated rat isolated aorta: cyclic GMP-independent relaxing effect of NO released by N-acetylcysteine
- 92P **Chatterjee PK, Mistry SK, Hawksworth GM & McLay JS** The natriuretic peptides BNP and CNP are potent inhibitors of cytokine-stimulated nitric oxide production in primary cultures of human proximal tubular cells
- 93P **Mistry SK, Chatterjee PK, Knott RM, Hawksworth GM & McLay JS** Natriuretic peptides stimulate natriuretic peptide and receptor expression in rat proximal tubular cells
- 94P **Millar CGM & Thiemermann C** Effect of nitric oxide synthase (NOS) inhibition with aminoethyl-isothiourea on renal function and haemodynamics in endotoxaemia in the rat
- 95P **Bogle RG & Vallance P** Effects of endotoxin on endothelium-dependent and independent responses in the rat isolated perfused heart
- 96P **Hutcheson IR & Griffith TM** Role of intracellular calcium stores in flow- and agonist-evoked NO release from endothelium in rabbit isolated aorta
- 97P **Danser AHJ, de Vries R & Saxena PR** Nitric oxide (NO) release by the isolated perfused rat heart: is quantification with an on-line amperometric system possible?
- 98P **Plane F, Wiley KE, Cohen RA & Garland CJ** The role of potassium channels in relaxation of the rabbit isolated carotid artery to the NO-donor SIN-1
- 99P **Bell JP, Lang D, Prendergast BD & Lewis MJ** Left ventricular hypertrophy and coronary microvascular endothelium in the guinea-pig: phenotypic changes in nitric oxide synthase and angiotensin converting enzyme activity
- 100P **Alexander B, Yang W & Benjamin IS** Acetylcholine induces NO-dependent vasodilatation in the hepatic arterial vasculature of the isolated dual-perfused rat liver preparation
- 101P **Thorin E & Bouthillier A** Control of vascular tone by endothelin-1 in human pial arteries
- 102P **Kaumann AJ, Lynham JA, Sarsero D & Molenaar P** The atypical cardiostimulant β-adrenoceptor is distinct from β₃-adrenoceptors and coupled to a cyclic AMP-dependent pathway in human and rat myocardium
- 103P **Pfaffendorf M, Batink HD, Tränkle C, Mohr K & van Zwieten PA** Allosteric modulation by alcuronium, gallamine and W84 is not a common feature of G-protein coupled receptors but specific for cardiac muscarinic receptors in the rat

- 104P **Gavin KT, Colgan M-P, Moore D, Shanik G & Docherty JR** α_{2C} -Adrenoceptors mediate contractions of human saphenous vein
- 105P **Zwaveling J, Batink HD, Winkler Prins EA, Pfaffendorf M & van Zwieten PA** Hyperthyroid- and hypothyroid-induced modulation of α_2 -adrenoceptors and their subtypes in rat left ventricle
- 106P **Williams TJ, Blue DR, Morgans DJ, Daniels DV, Gever JR, Gross L, Kava MS, Stepan GJ, Tang HM, Zhu QM, Ford APDW & Clarke DE** Pharmacology of Ro 70-0004 (RS-100975), a novel α_{1A} -adrenoceptor (AR)-selective antagonist
- 107P **Blue DR, Ford APDW, Morgans DJ, Williams TJ, Zhu QM & Clarke DE** The conscious "reflex-compromised" rat: a model for evaluating the hypotensive potencies of the α_1 -adrenoceptor antagonists prazosin, tamsulosin and Ro 70-0004
- 108P **Mason SL, Chess-Williams R, Chapple CR & Wyllie M** The role of α_{1D} -adrenoceptors in prostatic contraction examined using protection studies
- 109P **MacLennan SJ, Reynen PH, Luong LA, Ford APDW & Eglen RM** Agonist and antagonist affinity estimates for the human cloned α_{2A} receptor expressed in CHL cells using the Cytosensor Microphysiometer
- 110P **Viera-Coelho MA & Soares-da-Silva P** Effects of dopamine on rat jejunal electrolyte transport through α_2 -adrenoceptors
- 111P **Bischoff A, Avramadis P & Michel MC** Which receptor subtype mediates renal neuropeptide Y effects?
- 112P **Soares-da-Silva P, Gomes P, Serrão MP & Viera-Coelho MA** Immediate precursors of natriuretic dopamine and antinatriuretic 5-HT share the same uptake transporter in renal OK cells
- 113P **Li Q, Feenstra M, Pfaffendorf M, Eijssman L & van Zwieten PA** Contractile effect of angiotensin peptides in human isolated saphenous vein
- 114P **Wilson C, Heys C, Hunt S-J, Kelly E, Mortlock A, Tang E & Wright N** Pharmacological profile of Z-ETA-1, a novel orally active endothelin ET_A receptor antagonist
- 115P **Maguire JJ, Johnson CM & Davenport AP** Characterisation of endothelin receptors and converting enzyme activity in human umbilical vein *in vitro*
- 116P **Russell FD, Skepper JN & Davenport AP** Sub-cellular localisation of ET_A and ET_B receptors in human coronary artery
- 117P **de Lannoy LM, Danser AHJ, Saxena PR & Schalekamp MADH** AT_1 -receptor-mediated sequestration of AngII by the heart
- 118P **D'Amico M, Rossi F & Warner TD** Cardiovascular events following micro-injection of angiotensin II, endothelin-1 or L-NAME to the superior colliculus of rats
- 119P **Hoyer D, Kleuser B & Sutcliffe JG** Pharmacological profile of human 5-hydroxytryptamine 5-HT₇ receptors expressed in insect cells using the baculovirus system
- 120P **Hansard MJ, Unelius L, Jackson DM & Mohell N** The unusual actions of *d*-LSD and other ergoline derivatives at rat 5-HT₆ receptors stably expressed in Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) cell line
- 121P **Stanton JA, Handford EJ & Beer MS** *In vitro* visualization of 5-HT receptors in rat brain using [³⁵S]GTP γ S binding
- 122P **Fletcher S & Barnes NM** Immunological characterisation of the 5-HT₃ receptor complex purified from pig brain
- 123P **Watts PM, Riedl AG, Douek DC, Edwards JR, Boobis AR & Jenner P** CYP2C13 and tyrosine hydroxylase expression in the 6-hydroxydopamine lesioned (6-OHDA) rat
- 124P **Kitchen I, Slowe S, Matthes HWD, Simonin F, Befort K & Kieffer B** Quantitative autoradiographic mapping of μ -, δ - and κ -opioid receptors in the brain of μ -receptor knockout mice
- 125P **Yeo A & Henderson G** Coincident signalling between δ -opioid and muscarinic receptors in SH-SY5Y cells
- 126P **Michel AD, Lundstrom K & Humphrey PPA** Further evidence for allosteric interactions of purinoceptor antagonists with the P2X₄ purinoceptor
- 127P **Chessell IP, Anderson IK, Rupniak HTR & Humphrey PPA** Pharmacological characteristics of microglial P2X₇ purinoceptors
- 128P **Sansum AJ, Chessell IP & Humphrey PPA** Characterisation of purinoceptors mediating responses to ATP on rat dorsal roots
- 129P **Smith FM, Simon J, Chessell IP, Murrell-Lagnado R, Barnard EA & Humphrey PPA** Characterisation of a functional splice variant of the P2X₂ purinoceptor
- 130P **Wildman SS, King BF & Burnstock G** Potentiation of ATP-responses at a recombinant P2X₂ receptor by neurotransmitters and related substances
- 131P **Tomlinson W, Humphries RG, Robertson MJ & Leff P** ARL 67085 and ARL 66096 are slowly dissociating competitive P_{2T}-purinoceptor antagonists
- 132P **King BF, Wildman SS & Burnstock G** Antagonism of a novel P1 receptor in follicular *Xenopus* oocytes
- 133P **Anderson R, Mayes A & Higgins GA** Mice lacking the apolipoproteinE gene do not show any marked cholinergic deficits
- 134P **Clifford J, Tighe O, Croke DT, Drago J, Sibley DR & Waddington JL** Phenotype of spontaneous behaviour in transgenic mice with D_{1A} dopamine receptor 'knockout'
- 135P **Wilson J, Watson WP, Butterworth AR & Little HJ** The ethanol preference of low drinkers of the C57 strain is increased by saline injections: change prevented by a CCK β antagonist
- 136P **Bailey C, Molleman A & Little HJ** Prolonged changes in activity of ventral tegmental neurones after chronic ethanol treatment
- 137P **Ward BO & Stephens DN** Sensitisation to repeated withdrawal from diazepam
- 138P **Kennett GA, Bright F, Trail B, Blackburn TP & Sanger GJ** Effects of SB 204070A and SB 207266A, selective 5-HT₄ receptor antagonists, in three rat models of anxiety
- 139P **Moran PM, Young AMJ, Gray JA & Joseph MH** A single amphetamine treatment is able to disrupt latent inhibition in the rat by an action at conditioning alone
- 140P **Roberts C, Price GW, Jones BJH, Middlemiss DN, Gaster L & Routledge C** Importance of 5-HT_{1B} selectivity for 5-HT terminal autoreceptor activity: an *in vivo* microdialysis study in the freely-moving guinea-pig
- 141P **Hathway GJ, Kendrick KM, Emson PC & Humphrey PPA** The neuromodulatory actions of somatostatin in the rat striatum *in vivo*

- 142P Urenjak J, Zilkha E & Obrenovich TP Effect of probenecid on depolarizations evoked by *N*-methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA) in the rat striatum
- 143P Schlicker E, Fink K, Molderings GJ, Price GW, Middlemiss DN, Zentner J, Likungu J & Gothert M Effects of SB 216641 and BRL 15572 (selective h5-HT_{1B} and h5-HT_{1D} receptor antagonists, respectively) on guinea-pig and human 5-HT auto- and hetero-receptors
- 144P Gray RA & Large CH The ecto kinase inhibitor K-252b blocks the induction of long-term potentiation in the perforant path of the anaesthetised rat

POSTER COMMUNICATIONS

- 145P Lang D, Hussain SA & Lewis MJ Homocysteine inhibits endothelium-dependent relaxation in isolated rabbit aortic rings
- 146P Bell-Quilley CP, Quilley J & Hilchey SD Functional evidence for heterogeneity of renal angiotensin receptors
- 147P Hamroun D, Mathieu MN, Launay JM, Dumas J & Chevillard C Human megakaryoblastic cell lines and marrow platelet precursors express endothelin converting enzyme and release endothelin-1
- 148P Pierre LN & Davenport AP Further characterisation of vasoconstrictor endothelin receptors in human small coronary arteries
- 149P Pérez-Vizcaino F, Villamor E, Fernández del Pozo F, Fernández C & Tamargo J U46619 and endothelin-1 inhibit the relaxant responses via cGMP pathway in piglet pulmonary arteries
- 150P McCurrie JR, Pursglove S & Yeung CK Role of potassium channels in oestrogen-induced vascular relaxation
- 151P Pell TJ, Baxter GF, Goodwin RW & Yellon DM Myocardial ischaemic tolerance following heat stress is abolished by K_{ATP} channel blockade
- 152P Lambert M, Paterson SJ, Hall SJ, Turcato S & Clapp LH Glibenclamide fails to block *in vitro* induction of nitric oxide synthase or vasorelaxation induced by bacterial lipopolysaccharide in rat aorta
- 153P Vohra MM, Chedrawy EG, Li G & Sullivan JA Functional assessment of rabbit thoracic aorta stored in University of Wisconsin, St Thomas' Hospital and Krebs solutions
- 154P Jones RD, Emery CJ, Sokal D & Morice AH Pulmonary vascular resistance and pulmonary reactivity in rats exposed perinatally to either chronic hypoxia, L-NAME or indomethacin
- 155P McCulloch A & Randall MD, The effects of levocromakalim on nitric oxide- and EDHF-mediated relaxations in the rat isolated mesenteric arterial bed
- 156P Quilley J, Mieyal P, McGiff JC & Fulton D K⁺ channels and the NO-independent vasodilator action of acetylcholine (ACh) in the rat isolated, perfused kidney
- 157P Grieve DJ, Avella MA, Botham KM & Elliott J Effects of chylomicron remnants on endothelial function in rat aorta
- 158P Towart RB, Refsum H, Sager G, Toft K & Karlsson JOG Cardiovascular safety of intravenously administered MnDPDP as compared to MnCl₂ in the conscious beagle dog
- 159P MacKenzie A & Martin W Protection of agonist-induced nitric oxide by Cu-Zn superoxide dismutase in rabbit aorta
- 160P Pérez-Vizcaino F, Villamor E, Fernández C, Fernández del Pozo B, Cogolludo A & Tamargo J Effects of sodium nitroprusside, levocromakalim and nicorandil in isolated piglet pulmonary and mesenteric arteries
- 161P López-Miranda V, Ortega A, Civantos B & Aleixandre MA Arterial blood pressure and nitric oxide in rats fed on calcium-deficient diets
- 162P Ortega A, López-Miranda V, Puerro M & Aleixandre MA Contractile responses of rabbit aorta rings to ouabain
- 163P Aleixandre MA, Ortega A, López-Miranda V & Puerro M α -Adrenoceptor-induced contractions of rat aorta after the inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis
- 164P Laude AJ & Plane F Inhibition of acetylcholine-evoked dilatation of the rat isolated mesenteric bed by L-citrulline
- 165P Pawson P, Reid J & Nolan AM The role of nitric oxide and endogenous prostaglandins in the responses of the ovine digital artery to phenylephrine and bradykinin
- 166P Jourdan KB, Curzen NP, Evans TW & Mitchell JA, The isoprostane 8-iso prostaglandin F_{2 α} vasodilates rat pulmonary artery via the release of nitric oxide
- 167P Lindsay RM, Peet RS, Wilkie GS, Rossiter SP, Smith W, Baird JD & Williams BC Effects of chronic inhibition of nitric oxide synthase on mean arterial pressure and *in vitro* noradrenergic vasoreactivity in the rat
- 168P Al-Haboubi HA & Ward BJ Differential effects of acute hyperosmotic glucose and mannitol on microvascular structure and permeability to small and large molecular weight solutes
- 169P Véquaud P & Freslon JL Determination of the components involved in the flow-induced dilation of a rat perfused coronary artery
- 170P Whiting RL, Stanley WC, Bonhaus D, Johnson LG, Lee K, Porter S, Walker K, Martinez G, Eglen RM & Hegde SS Pharmacology of RS25560-197, a novel and selective inhibitor of dopamine- β -hydroxylase
- 171P Kurahashi K, Usui H, Miyatake H, Kanda M, Nakao H & Oikawa H Implanted preganglionic trunk functionally reinnervates carotid artery in cat
- 172P Paul W & Page CP Effect of α_2 -adrenoceptor agonists on bradykinin-induced plasma protein extravasation in guinea-pig skin
- 173P Van der Graaf PH, Schoemaker RC, Danhof M, Shankley NP & Black JW On the use of asymmetrical sigmoidal models for the analysis of α_1 -adrenoceptor agonist concentration-effect curves in rat aorta
- 174P Zhang Y, Vohra MM & Wong AYK A voltage-dependent noradrenaline-sensitive intracellular Ca²⁺ store in guinea-pig aortic smooth muscle

- 175P **Emerson M, Paul W & Page CP** Inhibition of platelet accumulation in the cerebral vasculature of the rabbit by dopamine does not occur via β -adrenergic receptors
- 176P **Heijenbrok FJ, Pfaffendorf M & van Zwieten PA** Functional responses to various drugs in rat carotid arteries with intimal hyperplasia
- 177P **Peters SLM, Pfaffendorf M & van Zwieten PA** Influence of oxidative stress on β -adrenoceptor-mediated inotropic effects
- 178P **Crawford SP, Richardson PJ & Hiley CR** Adenosine receptors mediating vasorelaxation in the small mesenteric artery of the rat
- 179P **Gardner NM & Broadley KJ** Hypoxia-induced stunning in isolated cardiac tissues: the effect of an A_3 receptor agonist
- 180P **Hunt AAE, Maxwell MP, Louttit JB & Drew GM** Cardioprotective effects of GR79236, an adenosine A_1 agonist, are independent of its bradycardic and hypotensive activity
- 181P **Kromer BM & Tippins JR** 8-Epi-prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$ is a vasoconstrictor in the rat isolated heart after perfusion with xanthine and xanthine oxidase
- 182P **Siebeck M, Eich-Rathfelder S, Fautz M, Hohenbleicher F, Fritz H, Cheronis JC & Whalley ET** Bradykinin B_1 receptor agonist studies in porcine endotoxin shock
- 183P **Cembala TM, Tidmarsh MD, Appadu BL & Lambert DG** Interaction of neuromuscular blocking drugs with recombinant human m1-m3 muscarinic receptors
- 184P **van Weeren-Kramer J, van Hamme J, Leeuwin RS & van Wilgenburg H** Modification of tetanic contractions in rat phrenic nerve-diaphragm preparation by diazepam and PK 11195
- 185P **Zeegers A, Leeuwin RS, van Wilgenburg H & van Hamme J** PK 11195 and flumazenil modify responses of coronary flow rate and inotropy of the perfused rat heart to Ro 05-4864
- 186P **Mantel P, Leeuwin RS, van Wilgenburg H & van Hamme J** Block of evoked action potentials of the rat sciatic nerve *in vitro* by benzodiazepines
- 187P **Trout SJ, Gadhok A & Cunnane TC** Activation of nicotinic receptors on sympathetic nerve terminals increases action potential-evoked ATP release in the guinea-pig isolated vas deferens
- 188P **Borman RA, Jewell R & Hillier K** Effect of platelet-activating factor (PAF) on fluid secretion in human colon *in vitro*
- 189P **Dickinson K, North TJ & Jones RB** BTS 67 582 acts as a glucose sensitising agent in rat perfused pancreatic islets
- 190P **Yousif MH, Oriowo MA & Williams KI** Evidence for tyrosine kinase involvement in noradrenaline-induced vasoconstriction of the rabbit perfused ovarian vascular bed
- 191P **Santicioli P & Maggi CA** Electrophysiological study on the activity of the tachykinin NK_2 receptor antagonist MEN 11,420 in the guinea-pig circular colon
- 192P **Wardle KA & Sanger GJ** SB 207266 is a potent 5-HT $_4$ receptor antagonist in human isolated gastrointestinal tissue
- 193P **Javid FA, Naylor RJ & Tuladhar BR** The influence of 5-HT receptor antagonists on the contractile response to 5-HT in the isolated intestine of *Suncus murinus*
- 194P **Hamon G, Jouquey S & Bichet D** Protective effect of niravoline, a kappa-opioid agonist, on endotoxin-induced acute gastro-intestinal lesions in the rat
- 195P **Darko SKA, Palmerley ND & Burleigh DE** Inhibition of potassium (K_{ATP}) channels reduces short-circuit current response of rat colonic mucosa to acetylcholine
- 196P **Kerr PM & Hillier K** Radioligand binding profile of muscarinic receptors in human colon and ileum
- 197P **Wright CE, Bowen WP, Grattan TJ & Morice AH** Identification of a specific binding site for menthol in guinea-pig airway
- 198P **Wright CE, Laude EA, Grattan T & Morice AH** Capsaicin- and neurokinin A-induced bronchoconstriction in the anaesthetised guinea-pig: evidence for a bronchodilator effect of L-menthol
- 199P **Laude EA, Grattan T & Morice AH** The antitussive action of oral menthol on citric acid-induced cough in guinea-pigs
- 200P **Muxworthy RO, Jones G & Bee D** Ventilatory action of the pulmonary vasodilator ANP (atrial natriuretic peptide)
- 201P **Danahay H, Broadley KJ, Nials AT, McCabe PJ & Sanjar S** The effect of the selective phosphodiesterase 4 inhibitor, Ro 20-1724, on antigen-induced IL-5 release in guinea-pig airways
- 202P **Astolfi M, Parlani M, Lopez G, Conte B, Cirillo R, Fincham CI, Terracciano R & Manzini S** MEN 11149, a potent antagonist of the tachykinin NK_1 receptor
- 203P **Newton BB, Carpenter TG, Thompson AM, Fitzgerald MF, Gardiner PJ & Poll CT** Eosinophil peroxidase: a reliable marker of antigen-induced pulmonary eosinophilia in the guinea-pig
- 204P **Leahy DJ, Newgreen DT, Storrs TJ & Naylor AM** Characterisation of functional muscarinic receptors in human submandibular salivary gland
- 205P **Williamson IJR, Newgreen DT & Naylor AM** The effects of darifenacin and oxybutynin on bladder function and salivation in the conscious rat
- 206P **Vehovsky A, Goodwin F, Elekes K, Brownlee DJA, Bagust J & Walker RJ** Effects of 5-HT and the tetrapeptide FMRFamide upon the contraction of the pharyngeal muscle of *Helix aspersa*
- 207P **Kelly J, Sennitt MV, Stock MJ & Arch JRS** Evidence for a functional β_3 -adrenoceptor in human isolated taenia coli
- 208P **Mustafa S, Pilcher CWT & Williams KI** The mechanism of cooling-induced contraction of ovine trachealis muscle
- 209P **Wisskirchen FM, Doyle PM, Gough SL, Harris C & Marshall I** Conformational restraints to find biologically relevant structures of CGRP $_{8-37}$ in rat prostatic vas deferens, pulmonary artery and internal anal sphincter
- 210P **Chalmers DH, Miller AM & Kenny BA** Characterization of the α_1 -mediated responses of isolated rabbit corpus cavernosum

- 211P **Razzaque Z, Shaw D, Smith D, Hopkins R, Sirinathsinghji D, Maskell L, Stanton JA, Beer MS, Hill RG, Pickard J & Longmore J** Pharmacological analysis of 5-HT-receptor-mediated vasoconstriction of human middle meningeal arteries: determining the contribution of 5-HT_{1B} and 5-HT_{1F} receptor activation
- 212P **Rhodes KF, Buckingham JC & Kennard C** Inhibition of nicotine-evoked relaxation of the guinea-pig isolated basilar artery by sumatriptan, 5-hydroxytryptamine (5-HT) and 5-carboxamidotryptamine (5-CT)
- 213P **Cumberbatch MJ, Hill RG & Hargreaves RJ** Rizatriptan inhibits trigeminal nociceptive responses in an electrophysiological assay in the anaesthetized rat
- 214P **Read SJ, Bulmer DCE, Rushton S, Smith MI, Baxter GS, Smith S & Parsons AA** 5-HT, or the 5-HT_{2B} receptor agonist, BW 723C86, do not alter marker extravasation in rat dura mater
- 215P **Bashforth PM, Davies RE & Docherty RJ** Non-adrenergic, non-cholinergic (NANC) relaxation of the rat anococcygeus muscle *in vitro* due to activation of capsaicin-sensitive neurones
- 216P **Matthews KL, Cunningham JR & Neal MJ** Nitric oxide (NO) modulates rabbit cholinergic amacrine cells by reducing glycinergic negative feedback
- 217P **Fleetwood G, Buckton J, Tralau-Stewart C & Cambridge D** Thioglycollate-induced peritonitis in the CD1 mouse is dependent on L- and P-selectin
- 218P **Evans KS, Scott CM & Bountra C** Sensitisation of cutaneous afferent neurotransmission to innocuous and noxious mechanical stimuli using topical prostaglandin E₂ (PGE₂)
- 219P **Clayton NM, Oakley IG, Thompson S, Wheeldon A, Sargent B & Bountra C** Validation of the dual channel weight averager as an instrument of the measurement of clinically relevant pain
- 220P **Thompson SL, Clayton NM, Oakley IG & Bountra C** The use of locomotor activity equipment to assess analgesic and anti-inflammatory activity
- 221P **Scott CM, Smith G, Grundy D & Bountra C** The differential effects of fentanyl on dorsal horn neurones responsive to colorectal distension within the lumbosacral cord of the anaesthetised rat
- 222P **Harrison C, Rowbotham DJ, Devi LA & Lambert DG** Activation of the recombinant δ -opioid receptor in CHO cells increases intracellular calcium
- 223P **Paterson SJ, Nicholson JR & McKnight AT** Comparison of the regional distribution of ORL- and μ -, δ - and κ -opioid binding sites in homogenates of rabbit, guinea-pig and rat brain
- 224P **Hirst RA, Lambert DG, Smart D & McKnight AT** Effects of nociceptin on cAMP and Ins(1,4,5)P₃-[Ca²⁺]_i signalling in SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cells
- 225P **Tyacke RJ, Norton CL, Lewis JW, Nutt DJ & Hudson AL** The identification of new ligands selective for δ -opioid receptors in guinea-pig brain
- 226P **Carignani C, Trist DG, Reggiani A & Corsi M** Comparison between the NMDA glycine site antagonists GV150526 and 7-chlorokynurenic acid in a functional preparation of neurons from embryonic rat hippocampus
- 227P **Piper AS & Docherty RJ** Capsaicin increases the desensitization rate of ATP-evoked inward currents in adult rat dorsal root ganglion (DRG) neurones *in vitro*
- 228P **Wardle KA, Ranson J & Sanger GJ** Pharmacological characterisation of the vanilloid receptor in the rat dorsal spinal cord
- 229P **Hunter JC, Fontana DJ, Hedley LR, Jasper JR, Kasotakis L, Lewis R & Eglen RM** The relative contribution of α_2 -adrenoceptor subtypes to the antinociceptive action of dexmedetomidine and clonidine in rodent models of acute and chronic pain
- 230P **Panesar MS, Patel S, Gentry CT & Campbell EA** A novel model for neuropathic pain in the guinea-pig: comparative analgesic activity in a model of inflammatory hyperalgesia
- 231P **Gentry CT, West KJ & Campbell EA** The effects of sympathectomy on the nerve growth factor (NGF)-induced nociceptive responses in normal and neuropathic rats
- 232P **de Ceballos ML, Garrett NE & Tomlinson DR** Nociceptive thresholds in experimental diabetes: effects of a NK₁ antagonist
- 233P **Huang EY-K, Bagust J, Sharma RP & Walker RJ** FLFQPRFamide (NPFF) inhibits the fast wave of the evoked field potential in the rat isolated spinal cord preparation
- 234P **Barrett VJ, Raghiv A, Butler A & Connor HE** Effect of analogues of CGRP₈₋₃₇ on piglet isolated basilar arteries and ¹²⁵I-CGRP binding to SKNMC cell membranes
- 235P **Poyner DR** Effects of temperature on the binding of calcitonin gene-related peptide and analogues to the guinea-pig cerebellum and vas deferens
- 236P **Cheng Z & Nolan AM** The effects of flunixin, meglumine and phenylbutazone on cyclooxygenase in inflamed tissue and platelets
- 237P **Laughton P, Macaulay AJ & Priestley T** Individual neurones isolated from four regions of rat brain express mixed populations of NMDA receptor subtypes
- 238P **Nucci C, Piccirilli S, Palma E, Bagetta G, Nisticò G & Cerulli L** Evidence for a role of N-methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA) receptors in dark-rearing evoked apoptosis in the lateral geniculate nucleus (LGN) of rabbit
- 239P **Fisher A, Biggs CS & Starr MS** Evidence that glutamate regulates dopamine synthesis via aromatic L-amino acid decarboxylase
- 240P **O'Neill MJ, Bath CP, Dell CP, Hicks C, Ward M, Gilmore J, Ambler SJ, Lodge D & Bleakman D** Effects of neuronal calcium channel antagonists on sodium channels *in vitro* and in global ischaemia *in vivo*
- 241P **Goudie AJ, Taylor A & Smith JA** Clozapine drug discrimination in rats: a pharmacologically specific stimulus
- 242P **Taylor A, Goudie AJ & Smith JA** Clozapine drug discrimination in rats: effects of atypical neuroleptics
- 243P **Ali I & Kelly ME** Aversive property of clozapine revealed in a murine place-conditioning paradigm
- 244P **Bright F, Trail B, Blackburn TP & Kennett GA** Effects of clozapine and MDL 100,907 in the rat Geller-Seifter model of anxiety
- 245P **Bristow LJ, Gay JC, Cook GP, Patel S, Emms F, Mawer I & Kulagowski JJ** Discriminative stimulus properties of the putative dopamine D₃ receptor agonist, (+)-PD 128907, in the rat

- 246P **Biggs CS, Fowler LJ, Whitton PS & Starr MS** Extracellular glutamate and aspartate are abnormally elevated in the entopeduncular nucleus of Parkinsonian rats: reversal with dopamine D_{2/3} but not D₁ agonists
- 247P **Thongsaard W, Kendall DA, Bennett GW & Marsden C** A simple method for measuring endogenous and radiolabelled dopamine release from rat striatal slices
- 248P **Özer H & Starr M** Differential interaction of dizocilpine with dopamine D₁- and D₂-induced catalepsy
- 249P **Smith JK, Neill JC & Costall B** The effect of 7-OH-DPAT on responding for a conditioned reinforcer in the rat
- 250P **Smith AG, Neill JC & Costall B** Effect of raclopride and sulpiride on 7-OH-DPAT-induced cognitive deficit in the marmoset
- 251P **Montgomery AMJ, Grottick AJ & Herberg LJ** Differing effects of typical and atypical neuroleptics on intracranial self-stimulation may depend on α_2 rather than 5-HT₂ antagonism
- 252P **Ainsworth K, Smith SE & Sharp T** Effect of repeated treatment with antidepressant drugs on the behavioural response to D₁-like and D₂-like dopamine receptor agonists in the rat
- 253P **Costall B & Naylor RJ** The action of m-chlorophenylbiguanide and its interactions with 5-HT receptor antagonists in the rat social interaction test
- 254P **Lightowler S, Bright F, Stevens NC, De Biasi V, Blackburn TP & Kennett GA** Effect of paroxetine and mianserin on amphetamine-induced hyperlocomotion
- 255P **Costall B & Naylor RJ** Fluoxetine in the presence of ritanserin enhances the potency of diazepam to disinhibit behaviour in the mouse light dark test
- 256P **Graham M, Beckett SRG & Marsden CA** The effect of paroxetine, fluoxetine and clomipramine on 20 kHz ultrasound defense behaviour
- 257P **Thorn L & Routledge C** Comparative modulation of hippocampal 5-HT release by the 5-HT_{2C} receptor antagonist SB 206553 and paroxetine
- 258P **Segieth J, Pearce BR & Whitton PS** Nitric oxide modulates 5-HT release in rat ventral hippocampus
- 259P **Woodall KL, Domeney AM & Kelly ME** Anti-depressant treatment fails to modify social competition in triads of rats
- 260P **Al-Ruwaitea ASA, Al-Zahrani SSA, Ho M-Y, Bradshaw CM & Szabadi E** Effect of destruction of the ascending 5-hydroxytryptaminergic pathways on switching between alternative responses in an operant schedule
- 261P **Craven RM, Grahame-Smith DG & Newberry NR** 5-HT₂-like receptor-mediated depolarization of 5-HT-containing dorsal raphe neurones *in vitro*
- 262P **Costall B & Naylor RJ** Interaction of GR113808 with anxiolytic and putative anxiolytic agents in the mouse light dark test
- 263P **Colado MI, O'Shea E, Granados R, Murray TK & Green AR** Effect of prenatal exposure to MDMA ('Ecstasy') on cerebral 5-HT content of neonate rats
- 264P **Colado MI, O'Shea E, Granados R, Murray TK, Williams JL & Green AR** Evidence that MDMA ('Ecstasy'), but not fenfluramine, increases free radical formation in rat brain
- 265P **Ebenezer IS, Vellucci SV & Parrott RF** The effects of the benzodiazepine inverse agonist ethyl-beta-carboline-3-carboxylate (bCCE) on food and water intake in pigs
- 266P **Jackson A & Stephens DN** Effect of the benzodiazepine-receptor agonist diazepam on a morphine discriminative stimulus
- 267P **Lamberth M & Brett RR** Effect of environmental enrichment on the response to diazepam in rats
- 268P **Smythe JW, Murphy D, McLaughlin SJ & Costall B** Systemic mineralocorticoid receptor blockade with spironolactone reduces cognitive deficits induced by cholinergic disruption in aged (24 mo) rats
- 269P **Smythe JW, Smith AG & Costall B** The effects of mineralocorticoid receptor blockade with spironolactone on reactivity to novelty in marmosets (*Callithrix jacchus*)
- 270P **Timothy C, Murphy D, Costall B & Smythe JW** The effects of spironolactone on anxiety-like behaviour (ALB) induced by intrahippocampal scopolamine infusions in the rat
- 271P **Murphy D, Costall B & Smythe JW** Corticosterone modulates hippocampal theta frequency and power via mineralocorticoid but not glucocorticoid receptors
- 272P **Anderson IK, Choudry S, Waslidge N & Rupniak HTR** Immunohistochemical and functional characterisation of NTW8 microglial cells
- 273P **Qayum S, Shafique M, Kerslake SM, Smythe JW & Evans AT** Tacrine inhibits rabbit calcium dependent neutral protease *in vitro*
- 274P **Covernton PJO & Connolly JG** Differential modulation of the α 4-1 β 2 and α 7 neuronal nicotinic receptor subtypes by ethanol
- 275P **Kempsill FEJ & Pratt JA** Failure of α -bungarotoxin to modify nicotine-induced changes in locomotor activity in rats
- 276P **Coley C, Woodward R, Strange PG & Naylor LH** Antagonist binding to the D₂ dopamine receptor and the role of conserved serine residues
- 277P **Cordeaux Y & Strange PG** Sodium sensitivity of substituted benzamide binding at D₂ dopamine receptors expressed in CHO and SF21 cells
- 278P **Watson JM & Bruinvels AT** Investigation of metabotropic glutamate receptor subtypes in rat brain using [³⁵S]GTP γ S binding
- 279P **Patel K, Marshall FH, Brown S, Rhodes A, Rees ES & Lee MG** Characterisation of [³H]-glutamate binding to the mGluR1 α and mGluR1 β subtype of metabotropic glutamate receptors
- 280P **Bartrup JT, Moorman JM & Newberry NR** BDNF promotes the growth and survival of hippocampal GABAergic neurones in primary culture
- 281P **Clarke NP & Bolam JP** Colocalization of neurotransmitters in the basal ganglia of the rat
- 282P **Hand K, Simmonds MA, Bowery NG, Van Paeschen W & Duncan J** Changes in expression of mRNA encoding GABA receptor subunits α 2, α 5 and γ 2 in resected human epileptic temporal lobe demonstrated by *in situ* hybridisation
- 283P **Thompson SA, Thomas D, Whiting PJ & Wafford KA** Expression and pharmacology of the human GABA_A receptor δ subunit
- 284P **Ward SDC & Hulme EC** Alanine scanning mutagenesis in transmembrane domain six of the rat m₁-muscarinic acetylcholine receptor (rat m₁-receptor)

- 285P Yang M, Ruan J, Taguchi K & Michel MC Differential regulation of human α_1 -adrenoceptor subtypes by phenylephrine treatment
- 286P Hopkins EM & Kenny BA *In vitro* characterisation of rabbit urethral α_1 adrenoceptors
- 287P MacDonald E, Sallinen J, Viitamaa T, Haapalinna A, Tuomisto L, Scheinin M, Link RE & Kobilka BK Effects of dexmedetomidine on levels of biogenic amines and metabolites in mice with targeted inactivation of the α_{2C} -adrenoceptor gene
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- 293P Mitchell AL, Phipps S, Grahame-Smith DG & Elliott JM Investigation into the paradoxical down-regulation by antagonists of human 5-HT $_2A$ receptors expressed in SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cells
- 294P Clemett DA, Kendall DA, Marsden CA, Cockett MI & Fone KCF Differential effects of chronic clozapine and haloperidol on 5-HT $_{2C}$ and 5-HT $_7$ receptor levels in the rat brain
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- 311P Andersson MB, Carrier MJ & Änggård EE Activation of mitogen-activated protein kinase by tumour necrosis factor- α and hydrogen peroxide in endothelial cells
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- 325P Farahani M & Hall IP Characterization of the histamine receptor sub-type coupled to activation of phospholipase C in human airway smooth muscle cells
- 326P Foster AP & Cunningham FM Effects of histamine and substance P *in vitro* on equine eosinophil migration and adherence
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- 329P Zeng B-Y, Heales SJR, Brand MP, Land JM, Clark JB, Jenner P & Marsden CD Alterations in striatal preprotachykinin and nigral tyrosine hydroxylase mRNA in tetrahydrobiopterin-deficient mice
- 330P Kerslake SM, Hicks R & Evans AT Stage-specific tumour-promoting phorbol esters as markers of macrophage activation status in an *in vitro* model of metal oxide particle toxicity
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- 332P Ali A, Haylor J, Sanai T & El Nahas AM Insulin-like growth factor I (IGF-I) increases collagen IV in the rat kidney *in vivo*: potentiation in the glomerulus by the NOS inhibitor, L-NAME
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- 346P Parsons SJW, Sumner MJ & Garland CJ Lack of effect of potassium channel modulators on intracellular calcium release and uptake in rabbit isolated mesenteric arteries
- 347P Heinroth-Hoffmann I, Vogelsang M & Brodde O-E Endothelin increases intracellular Ca²⁺ in SK-N-MC cells by at least two different mechanisms
- 348P Vickers SP & Clifton PG Excitotoxic lesions of the nucleus accumbens do not affect the hyperphagia induced by 8-OH-DPAT
- 349P Cheetham SC, Viggars JA, Slater NA & Heal DJ [³H]Paroxetine binding indicates that sibutramine is not neurotoxic and, like fluoxetine, it protects against the deficits in 5-HT reuptake sites produced by *d*-fenfluramine
- 350P Butler SA, Slater NA, Prow MR, Aspley S, Martin KF & Heal DJ *d*-Fenfluramine-induced depletion of rat brain 5-HT is prevented by fluoxetine or sibutramine pretreatment
- 351P Prow MR, Hannon SD, Aspley S, Martin KF & Heal DJ Comparison of the effects of sibutramine, fluoxetine and *d*-fenfluramine on extracellular 5-HT in rat anterior hypothalamus: an *in vivo* microdialysis study
- 352P Jones RB, Jackson HC, Cheetham SC, Anthony DM, Sills S, Heal DJ & Buckett WR Chronic administration of sibutramine reduces plasma glucose levels in obese hyperglycaemic (*ob/ob*) mice
- 353P Aspley S, Broughton DM, Prow MR, Martin KF & Heal DJ Sibutramine and its active metabolites do not release [³H]-noradrenaline from rat heart or brain slices *in vitro*: comparison with other weight reducing and sympathomimetic drugs
- 354P Libri V, Constanti A, Zibetti M & Postlethwaite M Pre- and post-synaptic metabotropic glutamate receptor pharmacology in guinea-pig olfactory cortical neurones *in vitro*

- 355P **Bond A, O'Neill MJ, Hicks CA & Lodge D** Block of AMPA receptor-induced desensitisation by cyclothiazide does not potentiate neuronal damage following cerebral ischaemia
- 356P **Imagawa J, Baxter GF & Yellon DM** Genistein, a tyrosine kinase inhibitor, blocks the second window of protection 48 hours after ischaemic preconditioning
- 357P **O'Neill MJ, Ward M, Hicks CA & Lodge D** Evaluation of the nitric oxide synthase inhibitors 7-nitroindazole, 3-bromo-7-nitroindazole and L-NAME in gerbil global cerebral ischaemia
- 358P **Bagetta G, Piccirilli S, Palma E, Rotiroti D, Nisticò G & Dolly JO** A free radical scavenger, U-74389G, attenuates seizures and neuronal damage induced by intrahippocampal injection of dendrotoxin-K into rat
- 359P **De Sarro G, Donato Di Paola E & De Sarro A** Anti-convulsant and proconvulsant effects of compounds acting on different adenosine receptor subtypes in DBA/2 mice
- 360P **Beresford IJM, Starkey SJ, Oakley NR, Stratton SC & Hagan RM** GR196429, a non-indolic agonist at high affinity melatonin receptors which mediate the actions of melatonin on the rat circadian clock
- 361P **Browning C, Brown JD, Beresford IJM & Giles H** Pharmacological characterisation of [³H]-melatonin binding to human recombinant melatonin Mel_{1A} and Mel_{1B} receptors
- 362P **Hawcock AB, Gray DW, Smith RR & Giles H** Characterisation of the tachykinin NK receptor in dog cortex
- 363P **Rupniak NMJ, Tattersall FD, Williams AR, Rycroft W, Carlson EJ, Cascieri MA, Hale JJ, Mills SG, MacCoss M, Seward E, Huscroft I, Swain CJ, Hill RG & Hargreaves RJ** Prediction of the anti-emetic activity of NK₁ receptor antagonists in ferrets by their ability to inhibit GR73632-induced foot tapping in gerbils
- 364P **Jones DNC, Kortekaas R, Slade PD & Hagan JJ** Comparison of behavioural effects of corticotropin-releasing factor and the novel neuropeptide, urocortin
- 365P **Gardner JD, Rothwell NJ & Luheshi GN** Hypothermic and hyperthermic actions of CRF: influence of environmental conditions
- 366P **Shakesby AC & Davies JA** The GABA uptake inhibitor, NO-711, induces depolarizations in mouse cortical wedges
- 367P **Phillips I, Martin KF, Davies JA & Heal DJ** GABA-induced depolarisations in the rat cortical wedge preparation are mediated by GABA_A receptors and may involve HCO₃ ions
- 368P **Smith SL, Martin KF, Heal DJ & Rothwell NJ** Determination of cortical levels of multiple neurotransmitter amino acids: an *in vivo* microdialysis study in conscious rats
- 369P **Rupniak NMJ, Tye SJ & Field MJ** Effect of the acetylcholinesterase inhibitor E2020 in tests of spatial and visual recognition memory in rhesus monkeys
- 370P **Ge J, Long SK & Kilpatrick IC** Preferential blockade of CCK-8S-induced rises in extracellular aspartate by the CCK_B antagonist, L-365,260, in the frontal cortex of the anaesthetised rat
- 371P **Molleman A & Little HJ** Increased hippocampal calcium currents during withdrawal from chronic ethanol treatment
- 372P **Manley SJ & Little HJ** Prolonged increases in sensitivity to adenosine ligands following withdrawal from ethanol treatment
- 373P **Commissaris RL, Ardayfio PA, Meadows KD & Normile HJ** Classically conditioned reward results in potentiated startle in rats
- 374P **Doggrell SA & Petcu EB** Hyper-responsiveness to isoprenaline in the atria, but not ventricles, of prehypertensive rats

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- 375P **Dewhurst DG & Joshi P** Nerve physiology revisited: an interactive tutorial based on experiments conducted on frog sciatic nerve

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- 376P **Markham A, Jones SJ & Sutcliffe M** PHEN Workshop: a survey of methods of teaching and learning in undergraduate pharmacology within higher education - 1996

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- 377P **Davies AM, Korsmeyer S, Pinon L, Adul J & Middleton G** The role of the Bcl-2 family of proteins in regulating neuronal survival
- 378P **Halliwell B** Oxidative stress
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